



### The Importance of Sleep



### Sleep Cycles





## Sleep Issues



### Potential Sleep issues

- 1, Lack of routine
- 2, Pain
- 3, Temperature of room
- 4, Bedding
- 5, Noise

- 6, Light
- 7, Over stimulating bedroom
- 8, Medication
- 9, Comfort
- 10, Sleep associations



### Common Issues

Self settling

Night waking

Understanding the difference between day and night

Anxiety





### Developing a Good Routine

Plan quiet time.

No screens in the hour before bedtime.

Hand eye coordination activities.

Make sure the bedtime routine is calm.

Bath time.

Once your child has gone to their room they should not go back into the living room.

Avoid giving your child blackcurrant drinks, chocolate, cola or coffee in the evening.

Keep hugs, kisses and stories to the same length each night.

Use a set phrase



### A Restful Room



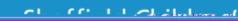
### Rewards

Does your child know what you are rewarding? Give verbal praise "I like the way you are . . "
Never take rewards away
Never give sad faces, crosses etc
Reward as soon as possible
Review rewards





# Research Project





Referral into Project

Screening & Eligibility

Baseline Research Home Visit

Behavioural Sleep Intervention Follow up support

Final Research Home Visit

Neurodisability
CAMHS
MAST
SEN
Social Care
Fostering Team
Adoption Team
Sleep Clinic

Age 1-16
Reporting
sleep issues
Parent or
guardianship
order in
place for
consenting

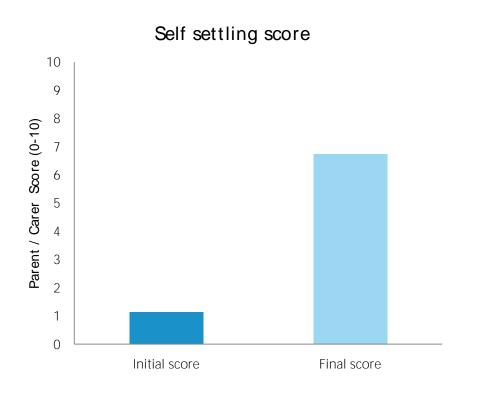






## Ability to self settle





ability to self

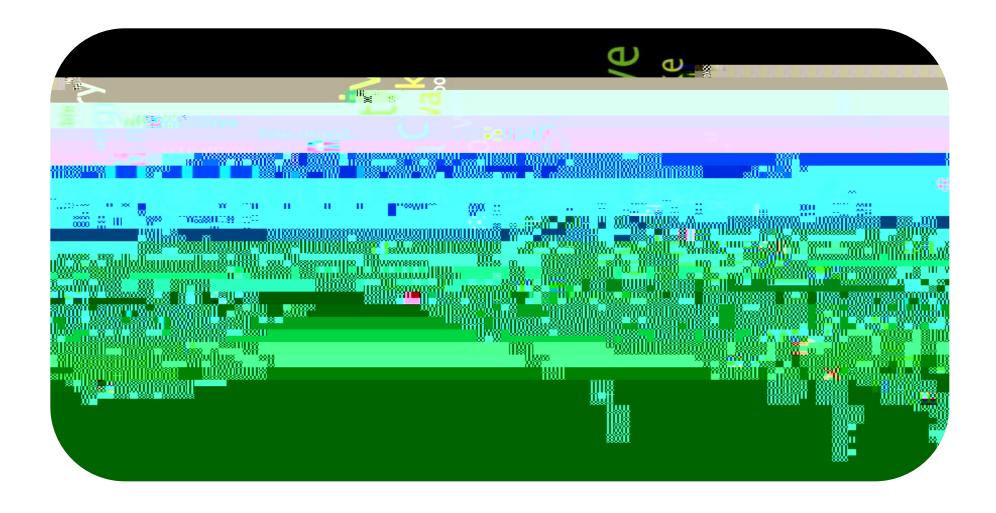




### Mood of the Child on Waking



#### PRIOR TO INTERVENTION



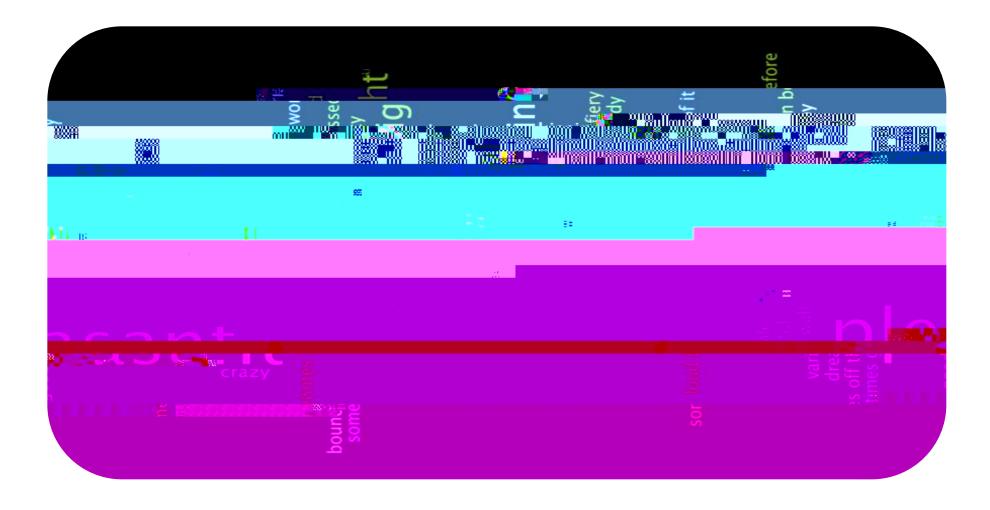




### Mood of the Child on Waking



#### POST INTERVENTION









# Cost Impact













The case study is based on multiple families experiences

Danny is a 13 year old boy

He lives with his adopted parents

He has been with the family for 8 years

Always been a bad sleeper

He cannot switch off at bedtime, he describes his mind is racing

He will go on his electronic devices and eventually fall asleep between 01:00 and 02:00

He hates getting up for school in the mornings





#### No set routine

They are unsure exactly what time Danny falls asleep as they are already in bed by the time he falls asleep

Waking Danny up for school is such a huge battle

The parents are just get into work on time

They have regular feedback from school about the lack of concentration in class & disruptive behaviour















TIME	ACTIVITIES
21:30	Technology is turned off Main lights dimmed, curtains closed Danny is encouraged to choose from activities on offer: - Adult Colouring in / drawing - Board Games - Lego - Jigsaw puzzles A drink of milk/water is given with supper from sleepy foods list
22:00	Danny has a bath, or asked to put on nightwear if bath is too much Danny is not to return to living room at this point Danny goes to the toilet and brushes teeth following the bath
22:15	Danny goes to the bedroom Reading Harry Potter for 15 mins only Give Danny a kiss and say "It is night time now, love you, go to sleep"
22:30	Danny left to go to sleep









Additional Strategies to accompany sleep plan:

Removal of technology from bedroom

Family centred time









The Importance of Support From Sleep Practitioners:

Parental / carer confidence

Listening and empathy







### Feedback













## QUESTIONS?

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