

# Public health in England



## What's the issue?

While there has been progress across many public health trends, life expectancy in the UK has stalled and in some areas is declining.

Across all health indicators there are striking inequalities, with people from more

## What is the impact?

Responses to the 2018 annual Institute

**Fragmentation between the NHS and  
LAs priorities must be resolved by  
the UK Government and local health**

## References

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- 4 Masters et al (2017) *Return on investment of public health interventions: a systematic review*, J Epidemiol Community Health 2017; 71:827-834
- 5 <https://ihv.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/181205-Institute-of-Health-Visiting-survey-results-Dec-2018.pdf>
- 6 NHS Digital, NHS Workforce Statistics, September 2019
- 7 RCN (2017) *The Best Start: the future of children's health*
- 8 <https://www.hsj.co.uk/finance-and-efficiency/pay-deal-row-erupts-between-government-and-nhs-england/7024917.article>

